



FIRST TERM EXAM 2019 – 20

Std: X

Marks: 80

Date: 16/10/19

Subject: Mathematics

Dur. : 2 Hrs 30 mins

Section A : Attempt all questions from this section.

Q.1)

a) In a G.P., 3rd term is 24 and 6th term is 192. Find the 10th term. (3)

b) If $\frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d}$, show that $\frac{a+b}{c+d} = \frac{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}{\sqrt{c^2+d^2}}$ (3)

c) Show that $(x - 1)$ is a factor of $x^3 - 7x^2 + 14x - 8$. Hence, completely factorise the above expression. (4)

Q.2)

a) Find the values of x , which satisfies the following inequation. (3)

$$-2 \leq \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2x}{3} \leq 1\frac{5}{6}, x \in N.$$

Graph the solution set on the number line. (3)

b) Cards marked with the numbers 2 to 101 are placed in a box and mixed thoroughly. One card is drawn from this box. Find the Probability that the number on the card is :

- i) a number less than 14.
- ii) a multiple of 5 and 6.
- iii) a number which is a perfect square. (4)

c) A wholesaler buys a TV from a manufacturer for Rs.40,000. He marks the price of the TV 20 % above the cost price and sells to a Retailer at a discount of 10 % on the marked price. If the rate of GST is 28 %,

- find : i) the marked price
- ii) retailers cost inclusive of tax.
- iii) GST paid by wholesaler.

Q.3)

a) Sameer deposited Rs.1500 per month in a recurring deposit scheme for 9 months. If he gets Rs.675 as interest at the time of maturity, find the rate of interest. Also find the maturity value of the deposits. (3)

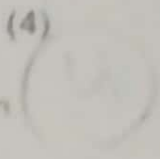
b) Find the matrix X such that $-A + 3B + X = 0$, where $A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 \\ 5 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$. (3)

c) Attempt this question on the graph paper. Plot $A(2,5)$ and $B(-2,-3)$. Use $2\text{ cm} = 1\text{ unit}$ on both axes (4)

i) Reflect A in x -axis to get A'

ii) B' is the image of B when reflected in y -axis, followed by reflection in the origin

iii) find the area of the $AA'BB'$.



Q.4)

(3)

- a) A man wants to buy 82 shares available at Rs. 132 (par value is Rs. 100)
- how much should he invest?
 - If the dividend declared is 7.5% , what will be his annual income?
 - If he wants to increase his annual income by Rs. 450, how many extra shares should he buy?

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b) Determine the ratio in which the point $P(m,6)$ divides the join of $A(-4,3)$ and $B(2,8)$. Also find the value of m .

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(3)

c) How many terms of the A.P. 63, 60, 57, must be taken so that their sum is 693? 200

(4)

Section B : Attempt any four questions from this section.

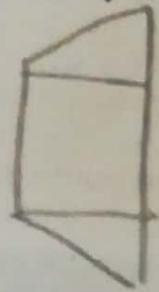
Q.5)

(3)

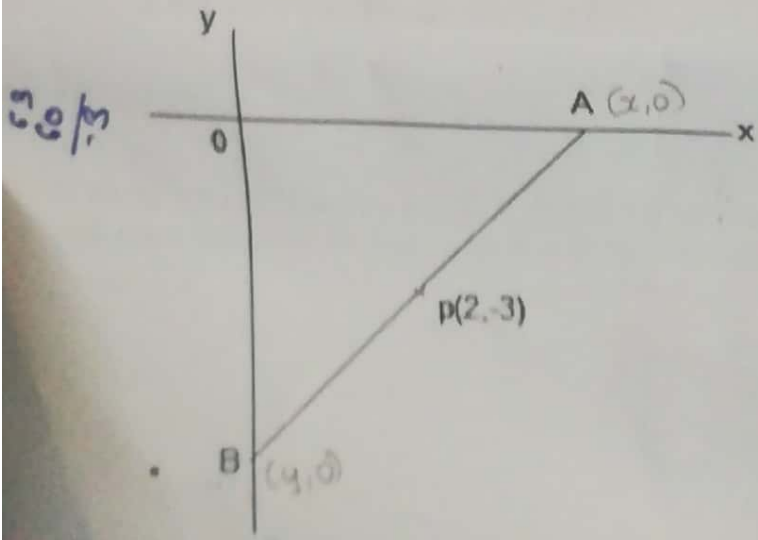
a) If two digits numbers are made with 3, 5, 7, and 9, what is the probability that the number is - i) greater than 55

ii) a prime number.

b)



(3)



A and B are the two points on the x -axis and y -axis respectively. $P(2, -3)$ is the midpoint of AB .

Find : i) co-ordinates of A and B .

ii) Equation of line AB

c) Find the value of p if mean of the following distribution is 18.

(4)

x	13	15	17	19	$20+p$	23
f	8	2	3	4	$5p$	6

6) a) The monthly income of a group of 320 employees in a company is given below : (6)

Monthly Income in Rs.	Number of Employees
6000-7000	20
7000-8000	45
8000-9000	65
9000-10000	95
10000-11000	60
11000-12000	30
12000-13000	5

Draw an ogive for the given distribution on a graph sheet taking 1 cm = 1000 on the x-axis and 1 cm = 50 employees on the other axis. From the graph determine :

- The median wage .
- The number of employees whose income is below Rs.8500.
- If the salary of senior employees is above Rs. 11500. Find the number of senior employees in the company.
- The upper quartile. (4)

b) A train travels a distance of 300 km at a constant speed of the train is increased by 5 km an hour , the journey would have taken 2 hours less. Find the original speed of the train.

Q.7) a) Solve the following equation and give your answer correct to two significant figures. (3)

$$(x - 4)^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$$

b) For the following frequency distribution, draw a Histogram (3) and estimate the mode.

Class	0-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30
Frequency	2	7	18	10	8	5

c) A man invested 90000 in 15 % Rs.100 shares quoted at Rs.125. When the market value of these shares rose to Rs.140, he sold some shares just enough to raise Rs.16800.

Calculate : i) the number of shares he still holds (4)
ii) the dividend due to him on these shares.

Q.8)

a) A factory produces 1200 units in the third year and 1400 units in the seventh year. Assuming that the production increases uniformly by a fixed number year, find the production in i) the first year

ii) 8 years. (3)

b) Solve the following inequation and represent the solution set on the real number line.

$$-2\frac{2}{3} \leq x + \frac{1}{3} < 3\frac{1}{3}, x \in R. \quad -3 \leq x < 3 \quad (3)$$

c) The line segment joining $P(5, -2)$ and $Q(9, 6)$ is divided in the ratio $3 : 1$ by a point A on it. Find the equation of a line through the point A and perpendicular to the line $x - 3y + 4 = 0$. (4)

Q.9)

a) Ramesh has a recurring deposit account in a bank for 5 years at 9% p.a. At the time of maturity he gets Rs. 51,607.50. Find the monthly deposit. (3)

b) Without solving the quadratic equation, find the value of m for which the given equation has real and equal roots.

$$x^2 + 2(m - 1)x + (m + 5) = 0. \quad (3)$$

c) How many terms of G.P. $3, \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \dots$ are needed to give the sum $\frac{186}{32}$? (4)

Q.10)

a) A dealer buys an article at a discount of 30% from the wholesaler, the marked price being Rs. 6000. The dealer sells it to the shopkeeper at a discount of 10% on the marked price. If the rate of GST is 6% Find : (3)

- the price paid by shopkeeper including the tax.
- the GST paid by the dealer.

b) If $x^3 + ax^2 - x + b$ has $(x - 2)$ is a factor and leaves a remainder 3 when divided by $(x - 3)$, find a and b . (3)

c) Solve for x , using the properties of proportion. (4)

$$\frac{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5 - x}}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{5 - x}} = 3$$

Q.11)

a) The midpoint of a line segment joining $(2a, 4)$ and $(-2, 3b)$ is $(1, 2a + 1)$, find the values of a and b . Also write the coordinates of a midpoint. (3)

b) Determine the mean of the following frequency distribution by Short cut method: (3)

Class Intervals	10-16	16-22	22-28	28-34	34-40
frequency	1	10	5	3	6

c) Find the matrix X which satisfies the equation : (4)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 7 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + 2X = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 \\ -4 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$